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Time: 3 hours

Code No.: 21501

## VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous), HYDERABAD B.E. II Year (I.T.) I – Semester (Main) Examinations, December – 2015

**Discrete Mathematics** 

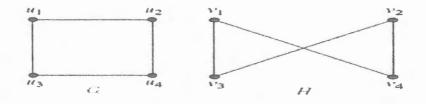
Max. Marks: 70

Note: Answer ALL questions in Part-A and any FIVE questions from Part-B Part-A (10 X 2=20 Marks)

- 1. How many functions can be defined from a set of size m to a set of size n?
- 2. List the rules for inverting a function.
- 3. What is a left Coset of the group?
- 4. State the Lagrange's theorem in group theory.
- 5. Define contradiction. Show that  $(p \oplus g) \land (p \leftrightarrow q)$  is a contradiction.
- 6. Show that complement of the graph  $K_n$  is null graph.
- 7. What are the quotients and remainder when 101 is divided by 11?
- 8. Find the product of  $a = (110)_2$  and  $b = (101)_2$ .
- 9. State the Pigeonhole Principle.
- 10. How many binary string are there of length 10?

## Part-B (5 X 10=50 Marks) (All bits carry equal marks)

- 11 a) Let f be the function from  $\{a, b, c\}$  to  $\{1, 2, 3\}$  such that f(a) = 2, f(b) = 3, and f(c) = 1. Is f invertible, and if it is, what is its inverse?
  - b) What is the symmetric closure of the relation  $R = \{(a, b) | a > b\}$  on the set of positive integers?
- 12 a) Let R be the additive group of real numbers and R<sup>+</sup> be the multiplicative group of positive real numbers. Show that the mapping  $f: R \rightarrow R^+$  defined by  $f(x) = e^x \forall x \in R$  is an isomorphism.
  - b) Show that set of all n x n non-singular matrices forms a non abelian group.
- 13 a) How can this English sentence be translated into a logical expression?
  "You cannot ride the roller coaster if you are under 4 feet tall unless you are older than 16 years old."
  - b) Verify that following graphs are isomorphic.



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- 14 a) Determine whether 17 are congruent to 5 modulo 6 and whether 24 and 14 are congruent modulo 6.
  - b) What is the decimal expansion of the number with hexadecimal expansion (2AE0B) 16?
- 15 a) The chairs of an auditorium are to be labelled with an uppercase English letter followed by a positive integer not exceeding 100. What is the largest number of chairs that can be labelled differently?
  - b) Solve recurrence relation  $a_n + a_{n-1} 6a_n 2 = 0$  for  $n \ge 2$  given that  $a_0 = -1$  &  $a_1 = 8$ .
- a) Out of 30 students in a hostel, 15 study History, 8 study Economics and 6 study Geography. It is known that 3 students study all these subjects. Show that 7 or more students study none of these subjects using principle of inclusion and exclusion.
  - b) State and prove Burnsides theorem.

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- 17. Write short notes on any two of the following:
  - a) Show that  $(p \land q) \rightarrow (p \lor q)$  is a tautology.
  - b) Find the binary, octal and hexadecimal expansion of (12345)<sub>10</sub>.
  - c) Six different symbols are transmitted through a communication channel. A total of 12 blanks are to be inserted between the symbols at least 2 blanks between every pairs of symbols. In how many ways can the symbols and the blanks be arranged?

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